

FIG. 1

FIG. 2

Low frequency		Horizontal high frequency							
Vertical high frequency		8	16	19	22	26	27	29	34
	16	16	22	24	27	29	34	37	
	19	22	26	27	29	34	34	38	
	22	22	24	27	29	34	37	40	
	22	26	27	29	32	35	40	48	
	26	27	29	32	35	40	48	58	
	26	27	29	34	38	46	56	69	
	27	29	35	38	46	56	69	83	

FIG. 3

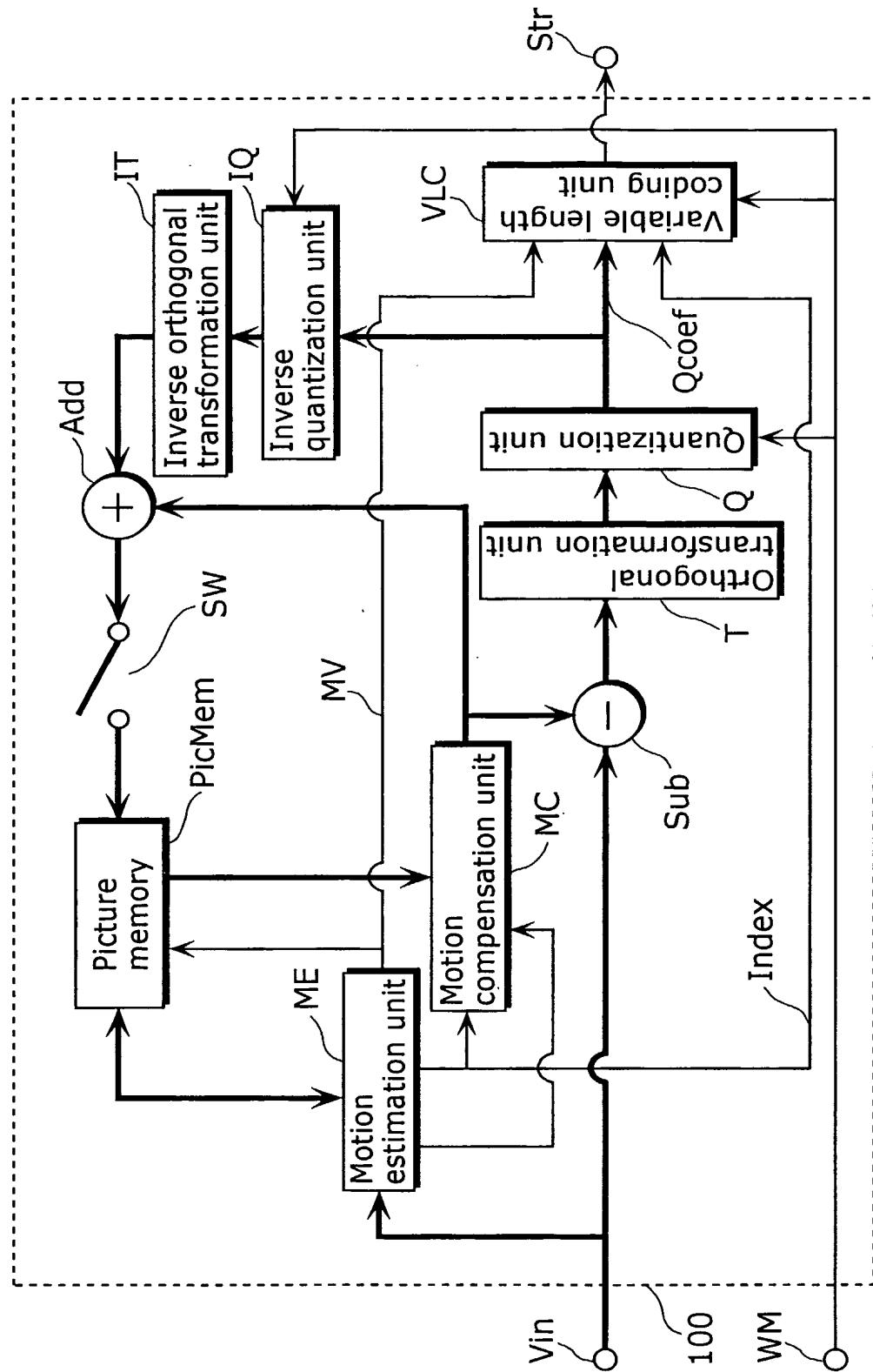
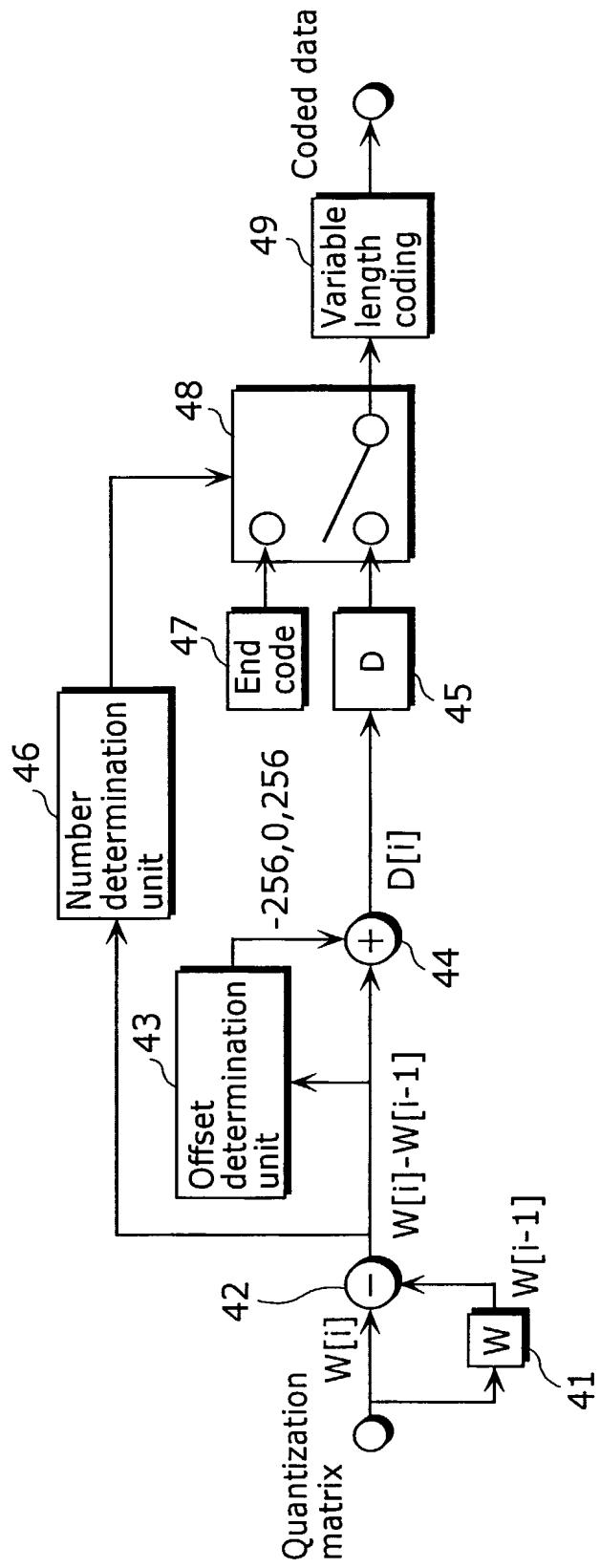


FIG. 4



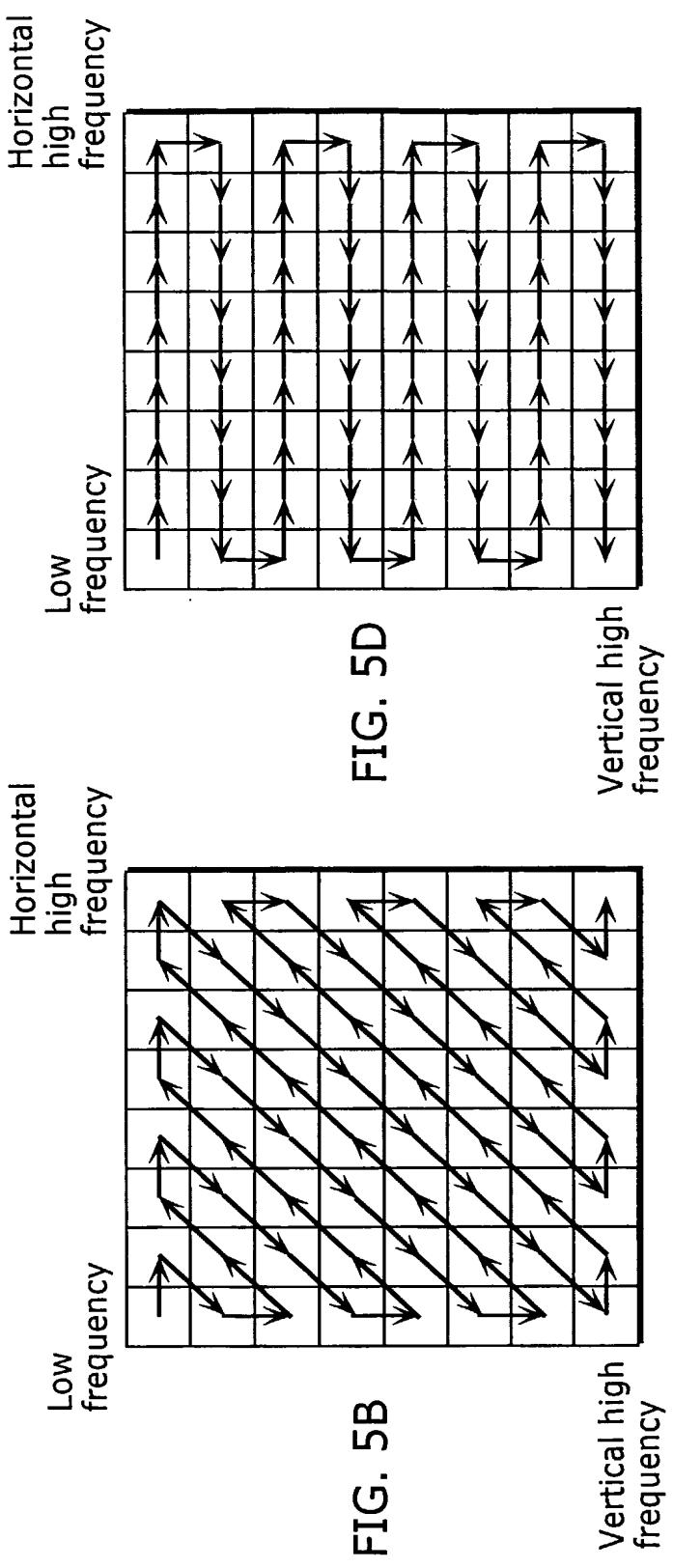
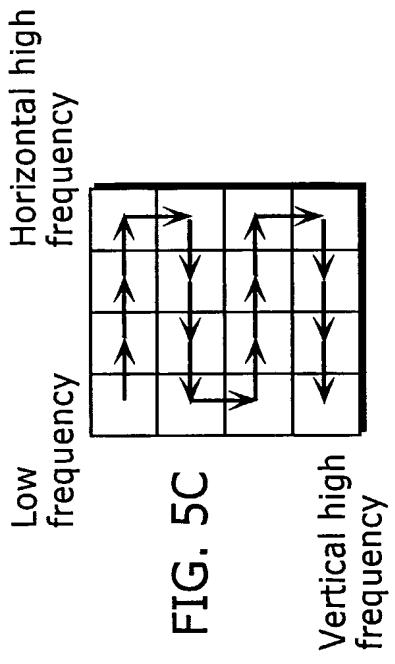
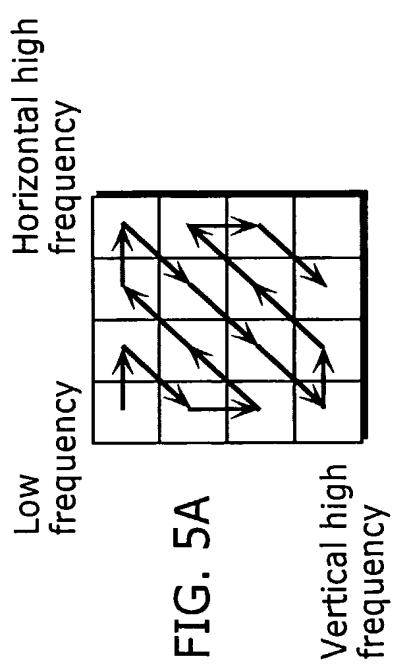


FIG. 6A

$W[0] =$	$W[1] =$	$\dots$
$16$	$18$	$\dots$
$W[2] =$	$W[4] =$	$\dots$
$18$	$20$	$\dots$
$W[3] =$	$\dots$	$\dots$
$21$	$\dots$	$\dots$
$\vdots$	$\vdots$	$\vdots$

FIG. 6C

$W[i]$	$\rightarrow$	$D[i]$	$\rightarrow$	Code
$W[0]=16$	$\rightarrow$	$D[0]=8$	$\rightarrow$	$0001000$
$W[1]=18$	$\rightarrow$	$D[1]=2$	$\rightarrow$	$00100$
$W[2]=18$	$\rightarrow$	$D[2]=0$	$\rightarrow$	$1$
$W[3]=21$	$\rightarrow$	$D[3]=3$	$\rightarrow$	$00100$
$W[4]=20$	$\rightarrow$	$D[4]=-1$	$\rightarrow$	$011$
$\vdots$	$\vdots$	$\vdots$	$\vdots$	$\vdots$
$W[30]=64$	$\rightarrow$	$D[30]=0$	$\rightarrow$	
$W[31]=64$	$\rightarrow$	$D[31]=0$	$\rightarrow$	
				$\rightarrow$ End code

FIG. 6B

$D[0] =$	$D[1] =$	$\dots$
$8$	$2$	$\dots$
$D[2] =$	$D[4] =$	$\dots$
$0$	$-1$	$\dots$
$D[3] =$	$\dots$	$\dots$
$3$	$\dots$	$\dots$

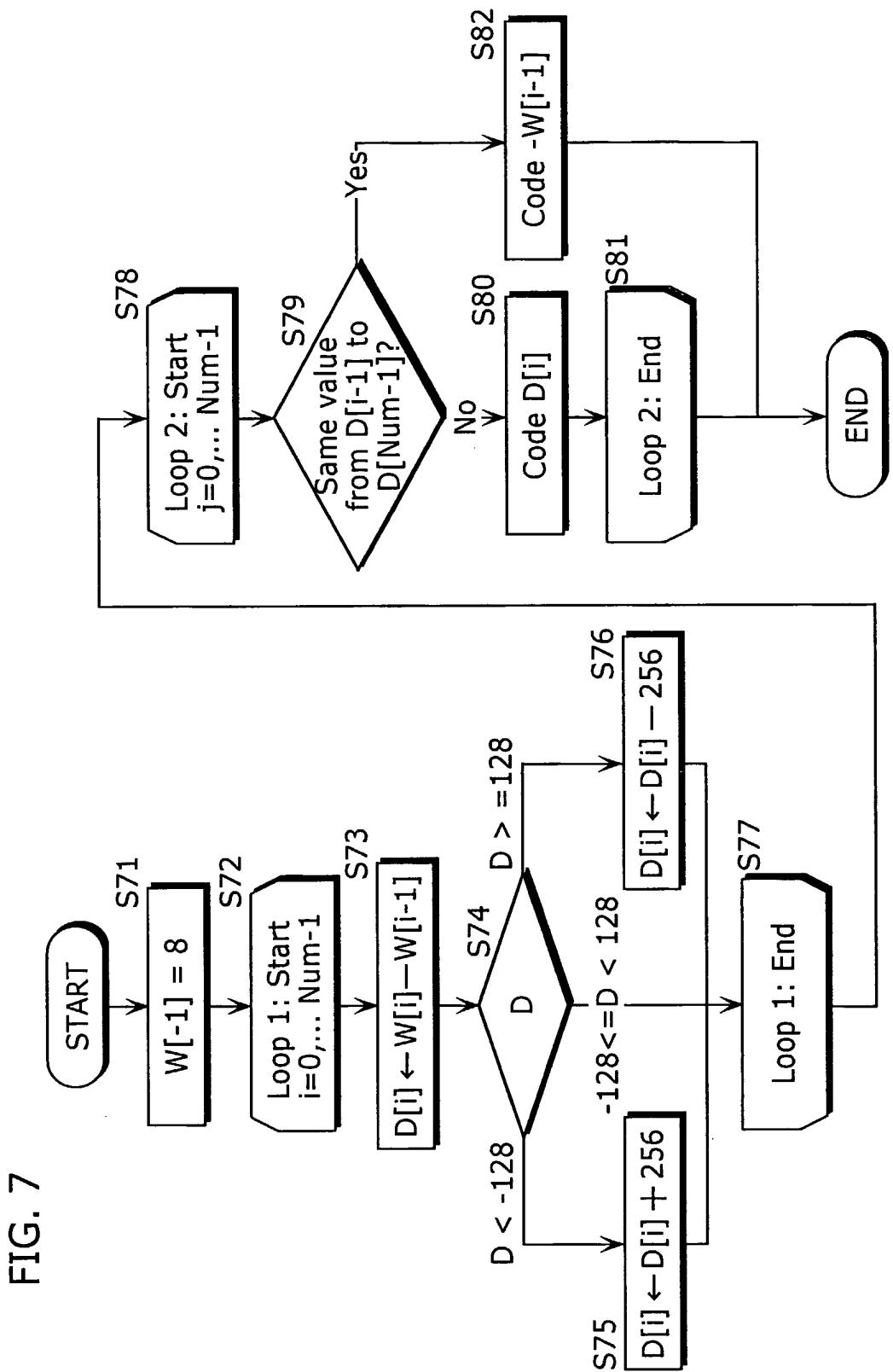


FIG. 8A

code	value
1	1
010	2
011	3
00100	4
00101	5
00110	6
00111	7

000 ... 001  $X_0 X_1 X_2 \cdots X_{N-1}$   
N zeros

Value =  $2^N + X_0 X_1 X_2 \cdots X_{N-1}$

if ( $N == 0$ )  
value = K  
else  
value =  $K + (-1)^{X_{N-1}} \cdot (2^{N-1} + X_0 X_1 X_2 \cdots X_{N-2})$

FIG. 8B

code	value
1	K
010	$K+1$
011	$K-1$
00100	$K+2$
00101	$K-2$
00110	$K+3$
00111	$K-3$

000 ... 001  $X_0 X_1 X_2 \cdots X_{N-1}$   
N zeros

if ( $N == 0$ )  
value = 0  
else  
value =  $(-1)^{X_{N-1}} \cdot (2^{N-1} + X_0 X_1 X_2 \cdots X_{N-2})$

FIG. 8C

code	value
1	0
010	1
011	-1
00100	2
00101	-2
00110	3
00111	-3

000 ... 001  $X_0 X_1 X_2 \cdots X_{N-1}$   
N zeros

if ( $N == 0$ )  
value = 0  
else  
value =  $(-1)^{X_{N-1}} \cdot (2^{N-1} + X_0 X_1 X_2 \cdots X_{N-2})$

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FIG. 9A

W <sub>00</sub>	W <sub>01</sub>	W <sub>02</sub>	W <sub>03</sub>	W <sub>04</sub>	W <sub>05</sub>	W <sub>06</sub>	W <sub>07</sub>
W <sub>10</sub>	W <sub>11</sub>	W <sub>12</sub>	W <sub>13</sub>	W <sub>14</sub>	W <sub>15</sub>	W <sub>16</sub>	W <sub>17</sub>
W <sub>20</sub>	W <sub>21</sub>	W <sub>22</sub>	W <sub>23</sub>	W <sub>24</sub>	W <sub>25</sub>	W <sub>26</sub>	W <sub>27</sub>
W <sub>30</sub>	W <sub>31</sub>	W <sub>32</sub>	W <sub>33</sub>	W <sub>34</sub>	W <sub>35</sub>	W <sub>36</sub>	W <sub>37</sub>
W <sub>40</sub>	W <sub>41</sub>	W <sub>42</sub>	W <sub>43</sub>	W <sub>44</sub>	W <sub>45</sub>	W <sub>46</sub>	W <sub>47</sub>
W <sub>50</sub>	W <sub>51</sub>	W <sub>52</sub>	W <sub>53</sub>	W <sub>54</sub>	W <sub>55</sub>	W <sub>56</sub>	W <sub>57</sub>
W <sub>60</sub>	W <sub>61</sub>	W <sub>62</sub>	W <sub>63</sub>	W <sub>64</sub>	W <sub>65</sub>	W <sub>66</sub>	W <sub>67</sub>
W <sub>70</sub>	W <sub>71</sub>	W <sub>72</sub>	W <sub>73</sub>	W <sub>74</sub>	W <sub>75</sub>	W <sub>76</sub>	W <sub>77</sub>

FIG. 9B

FIG. 9C

Header	W <sub>00</sub>	W <sub>01</sub>	W <sub>10</sub>	W <sub>20</sub>	•	•	•	•	W <sub>77</sub>
Header	W <sub>00</sub>	W <sub>01</sub>	W <sub>02</sub>	W <sub>03</sub>	•	•	•	•	W <sub>77</sub>

FIG. 9C

$W_{00}$	$W_{01}$	$W_{02}$	$W_{03}$	$\cdot$	$\cdot$	$\cdot$
$W_{10}$	$W_{11}$	$W_{12}$	$W_{13}$	$\cdot$	$\cdot$	$\cdot$
$W_{20}$	$W_{21}$	$W_{22}$	$W_{23}$	$\cdot$	$\cdot$	$\cdot$
$W_{30}$	$W_{31}$	$W_{32}$	$W_{33}$	$\cdot$	$\cdot$	$\cdot$
$W_{40}$	$W_{41}$	$W_{42}$	$W_{43}$	$\cdot$	$\cdot$	$\cdot$
$W_{50}$	$W_{51}$	$W_{52}$	$W_{53}$	$\cdot$	$\cdot$	$\cdot$
$W_{60}$	$W_{61}$	$W_{62}$	$W_{63}$	$\cdot$	$\cdot$	$\cdot$

FIG. 10

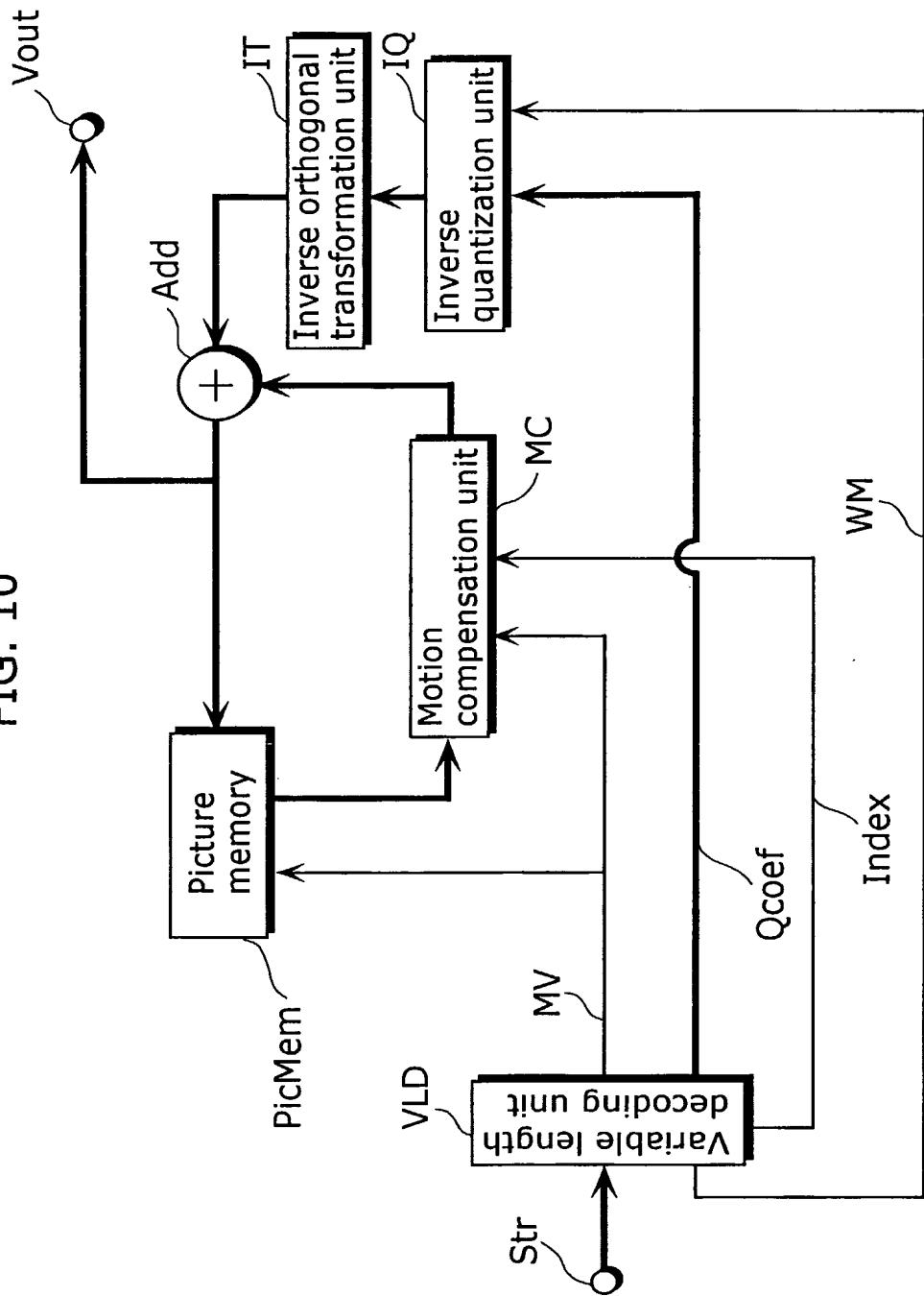


FIG. 11

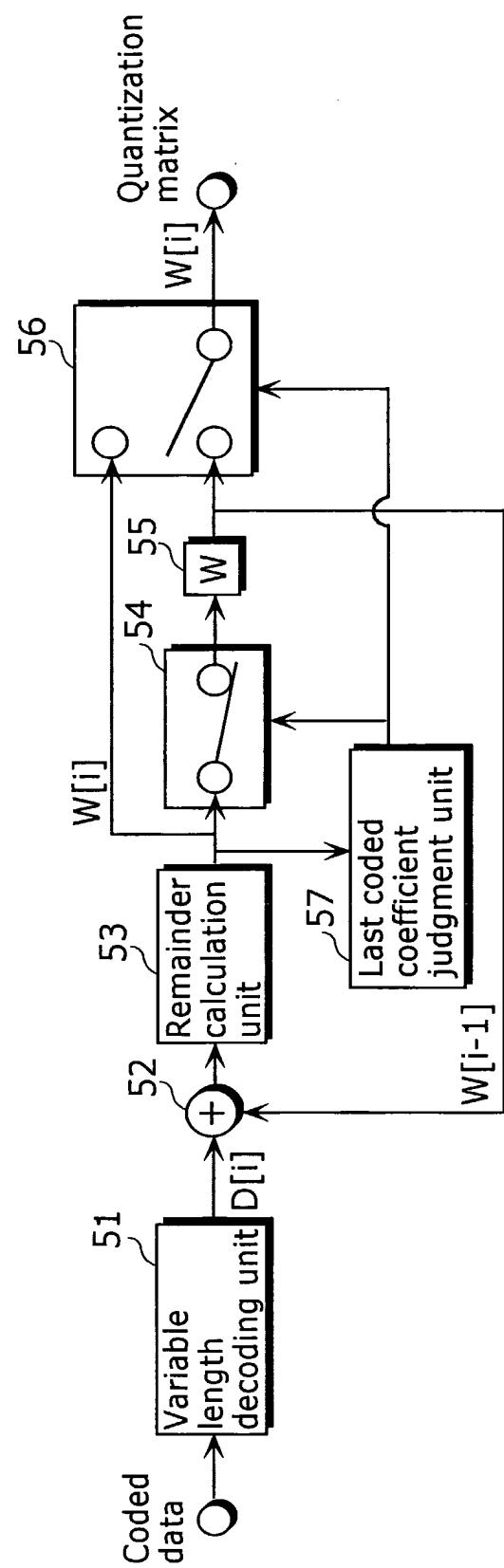


FIG. 12

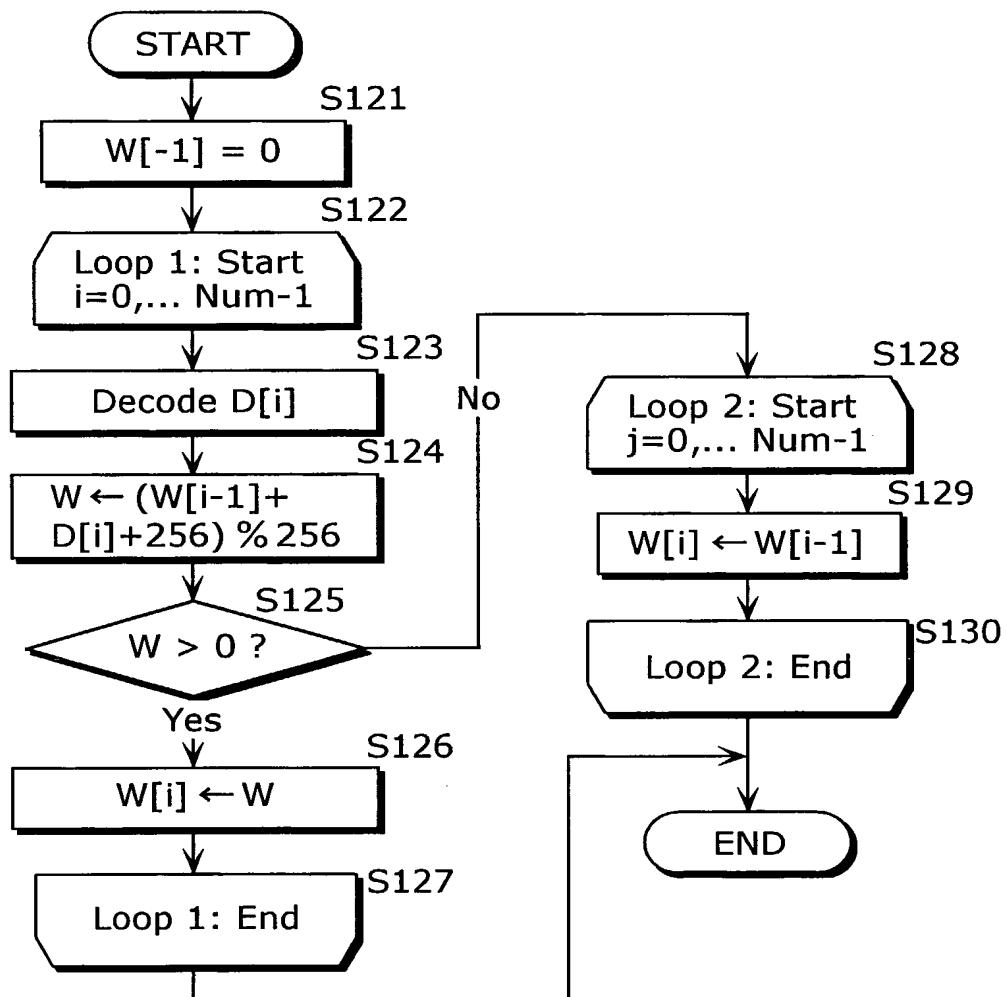


FIG. 13A

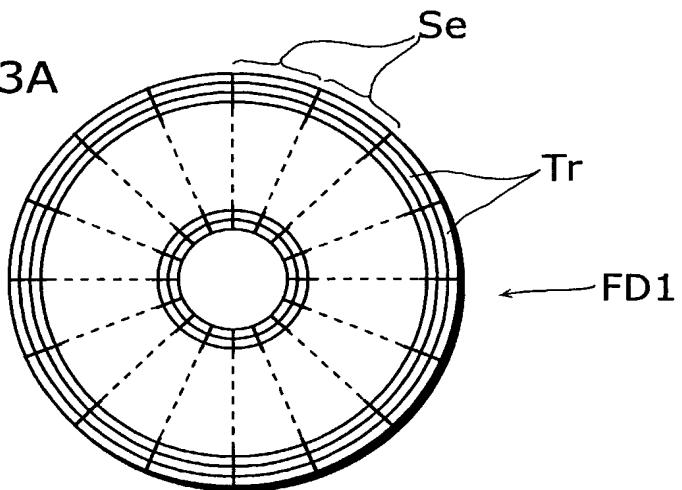


FIG. 13B

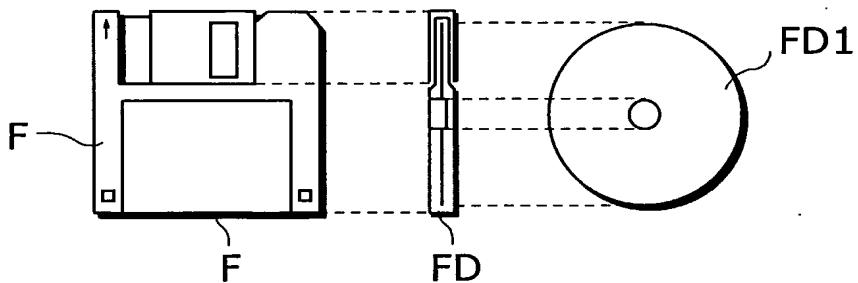
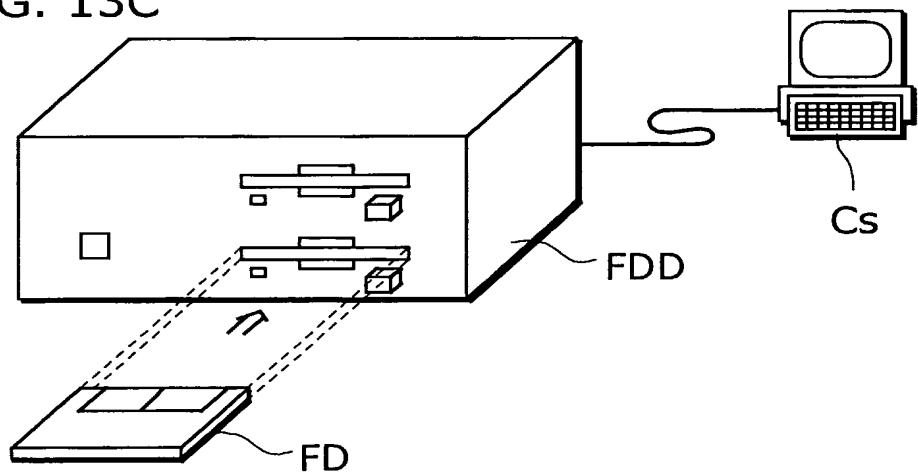


FIG. 13C



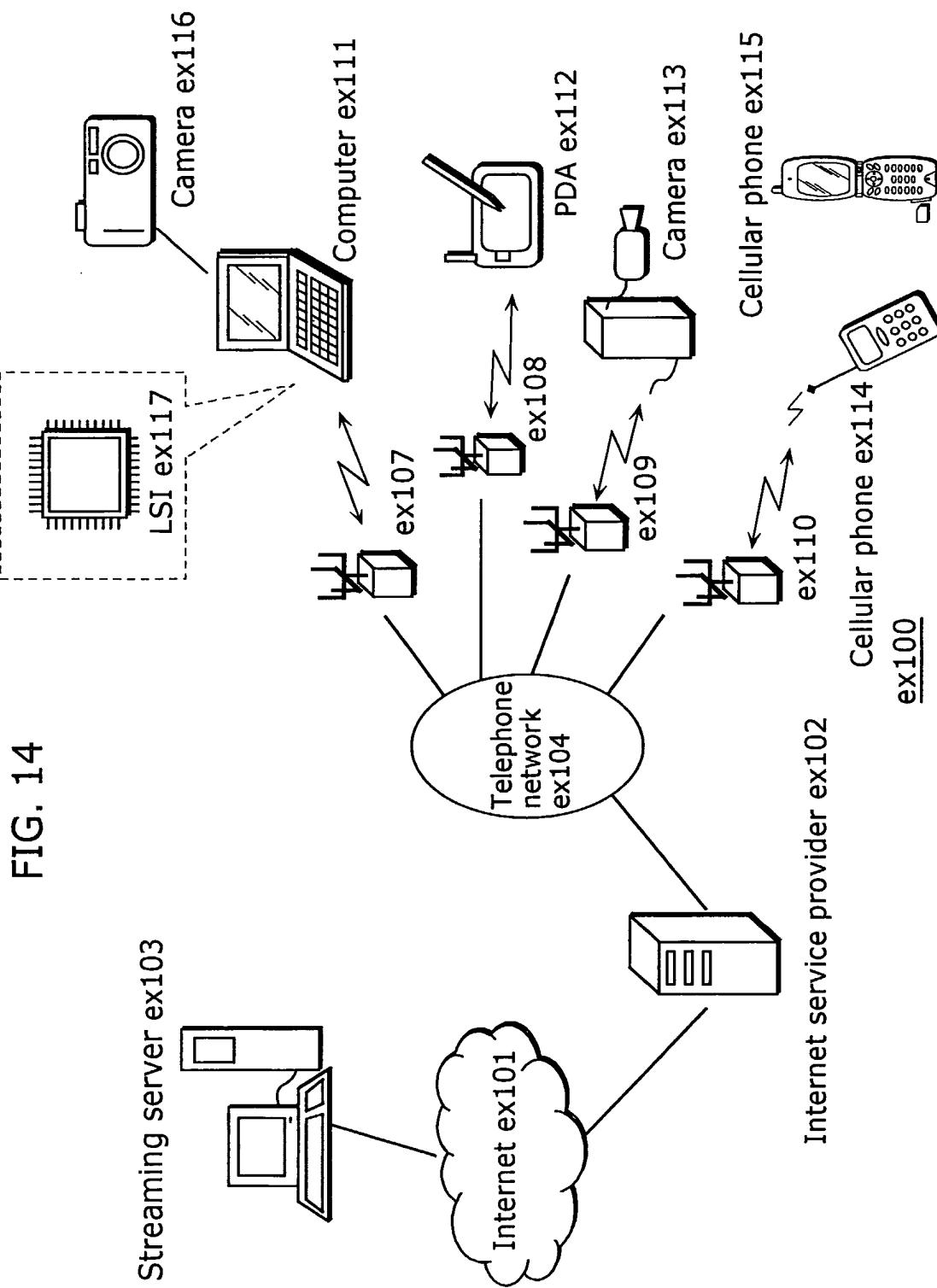


FIG. 15

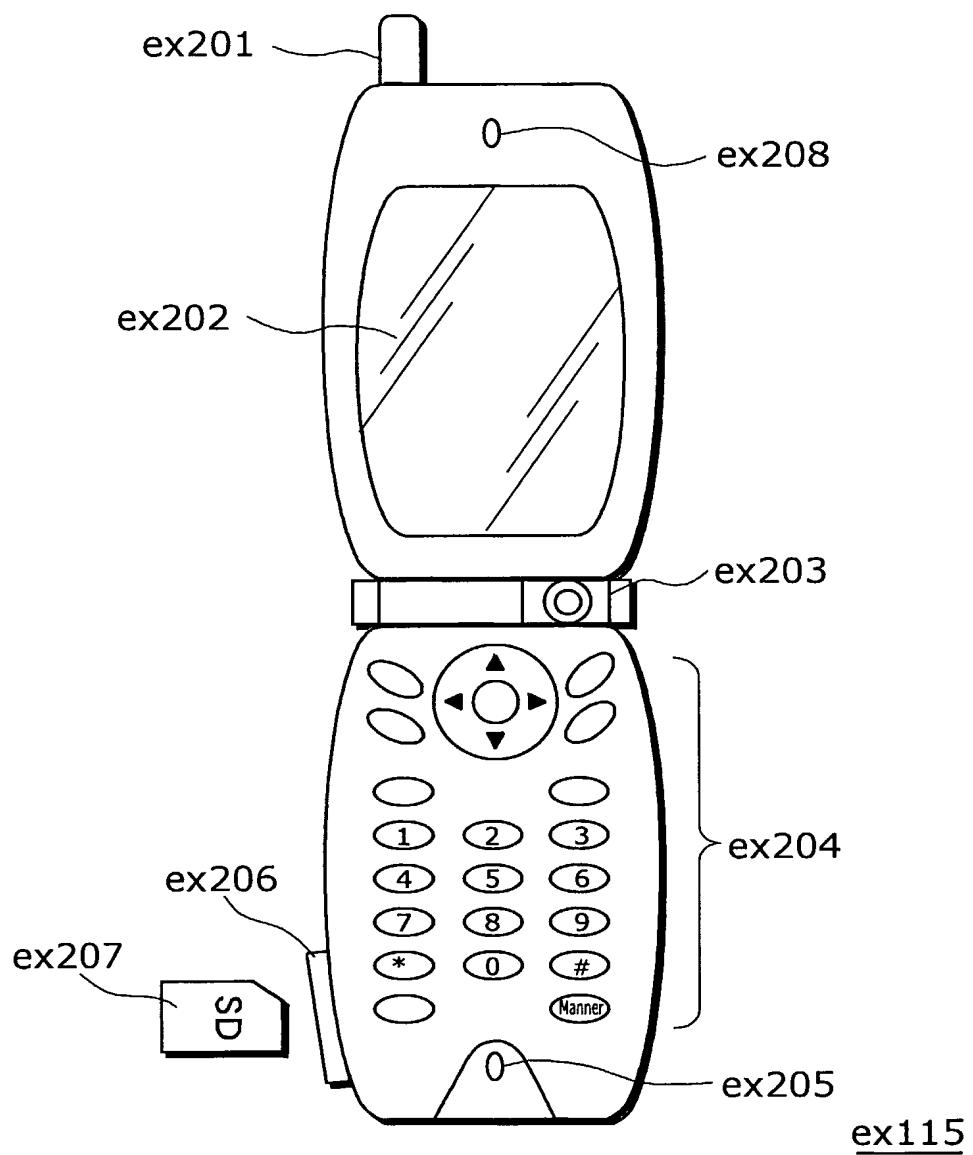


FIG. 16

